

## Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
<b>F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Bhadra</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>14.70</b> <i>6.0</i>	<b>232.35</b> <i>94.0</i>	<b>247.05</b>	<b>217.65</b>	<b>1: 15.8</b>
<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Bhadra</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>18.50</b> <i>7.5</i>	<b>229.50</b> <i>92.5</i>	<b>248.00</b>	<b>211.00</b>	<b>1: 12.4</b>
<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Bhadra</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>20.44</b> <i>10.3</i>	<b>178.85</b> <i>89.7</i>	<b>199.29</b>	<b>158.41</b>	<b>1: 8.8</b>
<b>Percentage Change in First Two Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	
<b>Percentage Change in First Two Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>-22.1</b>	<b>-19.6</b>	<b>-24.9</b>	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Bhadra F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Bhadra		Shrawan - Bhadra			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120	7,329,226	924,105	39,507,851	5,479,305	492.9	26.8
2	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	2,350,790	642,301	5,317,582	1,586,657	147.0	7.8
3	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	68,014	1,316,141	131,587	1,327,818	0.9	6.5
4	Yarns ( Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		1,495,586		1,308,924	-12.5	6.4
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		970,821		1,079,501	11.2	5.3
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	3,829,448	1,341,173	1,504,689	995,693	-25.8	4.9
7	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	1,275,294	1,025,989	1,200,845	960,716	-6.4	4.7
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		609,772		744,762	22.1	3.6
9	Juices			3,432,266		634,400		528,933	-16.6	2.6
10	Textiles			2,873,428		562,476		492,723	-12.4	2.4
11	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		585,235		491,257	-16.1	2.4
12	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		383,421		467,384	21.9	2.3
13	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		160,406		399,753	149.2	2.0
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146	433,127	145,969	895,454	267,529	83.3	1.3
15	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		194,138		210,646	8.5	1.0
16	Essential Oils	Kg.	38,698	432,912	4,585	51,156	11,788	184,106	259.9	0.9
17	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	2,259,431	118,350	2,879,100	138,472	17.0	0.7
18	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	1,520,047	151,405	1,110,201	123,081	-18.7	0.6
19	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		99,762		114,261	14.5	0.6
20	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	1,912,000	247,583	704,000	104,186	-57.9	0.5
21	Footwear			786,317		95,897		102,393	6.8	0.5
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		152,078		68,363	-55.0	0.3
23	Handicrafts ( Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		147,443		65,131	-55.8	0.3
24	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		90,082		49,898	-44.6	0.2
25	Gold Jewellery			-		-		26,333	-	0.1
26	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	972,300	39,462	266,094	25,248	-36.0	0.1
27	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		50,183		20,360	-59.4	0.1
28	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980	35,706,988	3,613,809		443	-100.0	0.0
29	Others			13,599,778		2,652,710		3,079,186	16.1	15.1
	<b>Total</b>			<b>97,709,105</b>		<b>18,501,854</b>		<b>20,443,062</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<b>Compostion of Export In First Two Months</b>		
	In' 000 Rs.	Share in export
Agrobased Products	6,660,255	32.6
SMEs	6,253,295	30.6
Agro Products	2,956,934	14.5
Others	4,572,578	22.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,443,062</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
IN THE FIRST TWO MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2077/78	% Change in value	% Share
		(2019/20) Annual	(2019/20) Shrawan -Bhadra	(2020/21) Shrawan -Bhadra		Shrawan -Bhadra
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	23,269,244	16,761,032	-28.0	9.4
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	29,013,509	14,037,045	-51.6	7.8
3	Cereals	56,884,307	7,045,869	13736624	95.0	7.7
4	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	19,002,642	13083554	-31.1	7.3
5	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	18,442,080	9,740,970	-47.2	5.4
6	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	7,535,480	9,380,188	24.5	5.2
7	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	11,588,044	8,590,695	-25.9	4.8
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	2,927,245	5757650	96.7	3.2
9	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	5,838,714	4046947	-30.7	2.3
10	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	7,460,664	3,786,580	-49.2	2.1
11	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	3,989,577	3,442,318	-13.7	1.9
12	Fertilizers	19,000,938	3,719,498	2432180	-34.6	1.4
13	Chemicals	12,747,362	2,282,543	2,177,768	-4.6	1.2
14	Man-made staple fibres ( Synthetic, Polyester etc)	12,452,030	3,158,649	2,012,469	-36.3	1.1
15	Cotton ( Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	1,466,914	1781297	21.4	1.0
16	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	2,187,973	1770040	-19.1	1.0
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	2,346,393	1644705	-29.9	0.9
18	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	495,720	1094915	120.9	0.6
19	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	782,392	957,212	22.3	0.5
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	1,626,993	809806	-50.2	0.5
21	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	915,276	693291	-24.3	0.4
22	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	3,133,412	482831	-84.6	0.3
23	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	721,667	438220	-39.3	0.2
24	Gold	13,639,975	32,306	371,567	1,050.2	0.2
25	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	3,630,104	274,488	-92.4	0.2
26	Silver	9,493,080	1,635,319	262,663	-83.9	0.1
27	Others	358,081,776	88,524,715	59,279,214	-33.0	33.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,196,799,053</b>	<b>229,503,696</b>	<b>178,846,268</b>	<b>-22.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Second Month Provisional)**

<b>Exports</b>		<b>In Billion Rs.</b>		
<b>S.N</b>	<b>Countries/Region</b>	<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Bhadra) (2019/20)</b>	<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Bhadra) (2020/21)</b>	<b>% Change in value</b>
1	India	12.15	14.43	18.7
2	United States Of America	2.09	2.31	10.8
3	Germany	0.62	0.59	-4.4
4	United Kingdom	0.53	0.43	-18.2
5	France	0.30	0.25	-15.7
6	Australia	0.13	0.21	64.8
7	Turkey	0.42	0.21	-48.7
8	Japan	0.27	0.17	-37.0
9	Canada	0.14	0.17	16.3
10	Italy	0.19	0.15	-21.3
11	China	0.29	0.13	-54.9
12	Switzerland	0.09	0.11	24.6
13	Bangladesh	0.24	0.10	-57.5
14	Netherlands	0.08	0.10	23.3
26	Others	18.50	1.06	-94.3
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>18.50</b>	<b>20.44</b>	<b>10.5</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Second Month Provisional)**

<b>Imports</b>		<b>In Billion Rs.</b>		
<b>S.N</b>	<b>Countries/Region</b>	<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Bhadra) (2019/20)</b>	<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Bhadra) (2020/21)</b>	<b>% Change in value</b>
1	India	143.23	119.63	-16.5
2	China	40.56	24.31	-40.1
3	Argentina	1.41	3.83	171.1
4	Korea, Republic of	1.77	2.57	45.1
5	Canada	3.57	2.33	-34.8
6	South Africa	1.75	2.32	32.1
7	Indonesia	4.68	1.97	-58.0
8	Ukraine	1.45	1.91	32.0
9	United States Of America	3.57	1.66	-53.5
10	Paraguay	0.39	1.34	242.8
11	United Arab Emirates	2.02	1.21	-40.3
12	Japan	1.06	1.17	9.9
13	Malaysia	1.47	1.08	-26.6
14	Thailand	2.14	1.06	-50.2
15	Others	20.42	12.46	-39.0
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>229.50</b>	<b>178.85</b>	<b>-22.1</b>

## Trade balance of major Countries

In '000 Rs.

	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	14,428,915	119,633,354	-105,204,439
2	United States	2,310,430	1,659,842	650,589
3	Germany	593,328	811,564	-218,236
4	United Kingdom	432,879	220,831	212,049
5	Indonesia	254,354	1,969,024	-1,714,670
6	France	249,093	165,988	83,104
7	Australia	214,362	776,324	-561,962
8	Turkey	214,275	125,184	89,091
9	Japan	170,770	1,169,610	-998,840
10	Canada	167,119	2,327,141	-2,160,021
11	Italy	150,934	252,613	-101,679
12	China	130,976	24,313,639	-24,182,664
13	Switzerland	113,055	79,686	33,369
14	Bangladesh	104,170	1,039,682	-935,513
15	Netherlands	102,853	112,872	-10,019
16	Denmark	81,528	66,675	14,853
17	Hong Kong	68,345	201,477	-133,132
18	Belgium	67,940	257,296	-189,356
19	United Arab Em	56,271	1,206,168	-1,149,897
20	Austria	50,443	40,466	9,978
21	Others	481,022	22,416,833	-21,935,811
	<b>Total</b>	<b>20,443,062</b>	<b>178,846,268</b>	<b>-158,403,206</b>

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal