

## Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
<b>F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Ashwin</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>23.74</b> 6.0	<b>373.59</b> 94.0	<b>397.33</b>	<b>349.85</b>	<b>1: 15.7</b>
<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Ashwin</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>27.17</b> 7.5	<b>334.95</b> 92.5	<b>362.12</b>	<b>307.78</b>	<b>1: 12.3</b>
<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Ashwin</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>31.05</b> 9.6	<b>292.27</b> 90.4	<b>323.32</b>	<b>261.22</b>	<b>1: 9.4</b>
<b>Percentage Change in First Three Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	
<b>Percentage Change in First Three Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-12.7</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Ashwin F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Ashwin		Shrawan - Ashwin			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120	11,705,490	1,479,952		7,607,316	414.0	24.5
2	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	3,168,993	871,711	6,990,507	2,180,241	150.1	7.0
3	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	103,694	1,956,476	166,294	2,040,135	4.3	6.6
4	Yarns ( Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		2,205,826		2,020,620	-8.4	6.5
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		1,411,402	1,149,803	1,754,595	24.3	5.7
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	4,853,158	1,956,433	4,059,270	1,745,216	-10.8	5.6
7	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	1,568,344	1,262,894	1,845,759	1,472,154	16.6	4.7
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		828,559		1,320,218	59.3	4.3
9	Juices			3,432,266		989,195		997,545	0.8	3.2
10	Textiles			2,873,428		776,680		779,252	0.3	2.5
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		567,722		771,679	35.9	2.5
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		793,056		699,197	-11.8	2.3
13	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		320,252		590,933	84.5	1.9
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146	645,941	247,577		355,897	43.8	1.1
15	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		247,353		300,350	21.4	1.0
16	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912		83,291		281,123	237.5	0.9
17	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		137,223		188,381	37.3	0.6
18	Footwear			786,317		186,464		185,887	-0.3	0.6
19	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	2,357,615	127,631	3,331,880	173,100	35.6	0.6
20	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	2,106,917	210,425	1,498,851	166,923	-20.7	0.5
21	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		235,018		146,812	-37.5	0.5
22	Handicrafts ( Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		211,719		142,786	-32.6	0.5
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	3,118,500	405,352	896,000	131,411	-67.6	0.4
24	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		141,989		96,869	-31.8	0.3
25	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		68,110		63,453	-	0.2
26	Gold Jewellery			-		-		51,203	#DIV/0!	0.2
27	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	1,519,804	68,070	266,094	25,248	-62.9	0.1
28	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980	56,664,152	5,752,931		443	-100.0	0.0
29	Others			13,599,778		3,623,457		4,757,106	31.3	15.3
	<b>Total</b>			<b>97,709,105</b>		<b>27,166,770</b>		<b>31,046,093</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Compostion of Export In First Three Months**

	In' 000 Rs.	Share in export
Agrobased Products	10,896,701	35.1
SMEs	11,976,932	38.6
Agro Products	5,036,128	16.2
Others	3,136,332	10.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,046,093</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
IN THE FIRST THREE MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2077/78	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan-Ashwin
		(2019/20) Annual	(2019/20) Shrawan -Ashwin	(2020/21) Shrawan -Ashwin		
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	34,249,126	28,103,444	-17.9	9.6
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	42,153,714	23,167,740	-45.0	7.9
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	28,085,632	22,811,877	-18.8	7.8
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	27,348,837	19,828,186	-27.5	6.8
5	Cereals	56,884,307	9,248,259	19,749,610	113.5	6.8
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	16,595,827	13,951,632	-15.9	4.8
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	10,456,739	13,281,372	27.0	4.5
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	3,989,295	8,139,526	104.0	2.8
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	11,120,521	7,332,191	-34.1	2.5
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	8,478,393	6,834,775	-19.4	2.3
11	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	5,548,277	5,299,336	-4.5	1.8
12	Chemicals	12,747,362	3,642,500	3,603,961	-1.1	1.2
13	Man-made staple fibres ( Synthetic, Polyester etc)	12,452,030	4,416,618	3,374,446	-23.6	1.2
14	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	3,140,323	3,179,876	1.3	1.1
15	Fertilizers	19,000,938	4,283,951	3,102,668	-27.6	1.1
16	Cotton ( Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	2,088,746	2,696,043	29.1	0.9
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	3,087,153	2,449,017	-20.7	0.8
18	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	1,066,718	2,089,635	95.9	0.7
19	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	5,269,411	1,323,454	-74.9	0.5
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	2,391,316	1,297,515	-45.7	0.4
21	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	1,336,340	1,080,853	-19.1	0.4
22	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	1,074,481	788,083	-26.7	0.3
23	Gold	13,639,975	60,583	737,034	1116.6	0.3
24	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	6,413,953	572,091	-91.1	0.2
25	Silver	9,493,080	2,993,401	494,752	-83.5	0.2
26	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	1,072,597	323,535	-69.8	0.1
27	Others	358,081,776	129,585,777	96,657,210	-25.4	33.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,196,799,053</b>	<b>334,949,363</b>	<b>292,269,863</b>	<b>-12.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Third Month Provisional)**

<b>Exports</b>		<b>In Billion Rs.</b>		
<b>S.N</b>	<b>Countries/Region</b>	<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Ashwin) (2019/20)</b>	<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Ashwin) (2020/21)</b>	<b>% Change in value</b>
1	India	17.87	21.33	19.4
2	United States of America	3.00	3.77	25.4
3	Germany	0.89	1.04	17.5
4	United Kingdom	0.78	0.74	-4.5
5	France	0.41	0.41	-1.2
6	Japan	0.39	0.31	-21.0
7	Turkey	0.66	0.30	-54.4
8	Australia	0.19	0.30	54.5
9	Canada	0.22	0.28	23.1
10	Indonesia	0.12	0.25	116.5
11	Italy	0.27	0.25	-6.9
12	China	0.45	0.21	-53.2
13	Netherlands	0.11	0.20	76.1
14	Bangladesh	0.39	0.18	-54.6
15	Others	1.42	1.48	4.3
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>27.17</b>	<b>31.04</b>	<b>14.2</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Third Month Provisional)**

<b>Imports</b>		<b>In Billion Rs.</b>		
<b>S.N</b>	<b>Countries/Region</b>	<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Ashwin) (2019/20)</b>	<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Ashwin) (2020/21)</b>	<b>% Change in value</b>
1	India	207.41	193.62	-6.6
2	China	59.27	43.32	-26.9
3	Argentina	2.21	6.05	173.4
4	Canada	4.21	3.98	-5.5
5	Ukraine	2.07	3.76	81.6
6	Korea, Republic of	2.44	3.44	41.0
7	South Africa	2.48	3.02	21.9
8	Indonesia	6.88	3.01	-56.2
9	United States of America	4.93	2.61	-47.0
10	United Arab Emirates	2.96	2.33	-21.4
11	Thailand	2.80	1.89	-32.6
12	Japan	1.92	1.77	-7.5
13	Malaysia	2.14	1.71	-20.1
14	Bangladesh	1.71	1.66	-2.9
15	Others	31.51	20.07	-36.3
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>334.95</b>	<b>292.27</b>	<b>-12.7</b>

## Trade balance of major Countries

(First Three month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

S.N.	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	21,333,752	193,624,267	-172,290,515
2	United States	3,767,915	2,612,310	1,155,606
3	Germany	1,043,347	1,474,518	-431,171
4	United Kingdom	743,445	318,766	424,679
5	France	405,895	628,393	-222,498
6	Japan	306,450	1,771,831	-1,465,381
7	Turkey	299,952	326,948	-26,996
8	Australia	296,861	1,472,040	-1,175,179
9	Canada	276,952	3,983,082	-3,706,129
10	Indonesia	254,596	3,014,289	-2,759,692
11	Italy	247,056	409,419	-162,363
12	China	211,568	43,323,177	-43,111,609
13	Netherlands	198,958	209,315	-10,356
14	Bangladesh	177,552	1,659,874	-1,482,321
15	Denmark	168,000	78,346	89,654
16	Switzerland	165,528	152,379	13,149
17	Hong Kong	89,569	254,338	-164,769
18	United Arab Emirates	87,602	2,329,410	-2,241,809
19	Belgium	86,617	410,917	-324,300
20	Austria	75,091	43,359	31,732
21	Norway	66,207	137,802	-71,595
22	New Zealand	57,519	236,211	-178,692
23	Malaysia	56,656	1,712,284	-1,655,628
24	Sweden	55,512	383,363	-327,851
25	Russian Federation	51,317	89,671	-38,354
	<b>Total</b>	<b>31,046,093</b>	<b>292,269,860</b>	<b>-261,223,767</b>

Source: Department of Customs, Government of Nepal