

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Baishakh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	78.53 6.2	1,178.14 93.8	1,256.67	1,099.61	1: 15.0
F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Baishakh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	82.06 7.4	1,025.14 92.6	1,107.20	943.08	1: 12.5
F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Baishakh <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	108.48 8.0	1,254.11 92.0	1,362.59	1,145.63	1: 11.6
Percentage Change in First Ten Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year	4.5	-13.0	-11.9	-14.2	
Percentage Change in Firstten Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year	32.2	22.3	23.1	21.5	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
DURING THE FIRST TEN MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Baishakh F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Baishakh		Shrawan - Baishakh			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		8,360,232		35,753,387	327.66	32.96
2	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		6,271,948		6,493,703	3.54	5.99
3	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	4,161,903	3,342,962	7,550,397	5,991,138	79.22	5.52
4	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		4,647,345		5,983,556	28.75	5.52
5	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	250,918	5,068,328	384,867	5,981,536	18.02	5.51
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	8,105,579	3,985,159	10,000,604	4,576,588	14.84	4.22
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	7,756,604	1,868,700	10,542,430	3,380,252	80.89	3.12
8	Juices			3,432,266		2,831,929		3,358,117	18.58	3.10
9	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,777,943		3,340,831	87.90	3.08
10	Textiles			2,873,428		2,438,006		2,740,782	12.42	2.53
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		1,438,011		2,152,729	49.70	1.98
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		2,367,043		1,860,189	-21.41	1.71
13	Sunflower Oil			107,010		46,381		1,709,908	3586.67	1.58
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		1,217,315		1,489,328	22.35	1.37
15	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		823,168		1,392,210	69.13	1.28
16	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	6,975,572	723,734	6,823,098	970,994	34.16	0.90
17	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	33,147	280,597	63,052	789,418	181.34	0.73
18	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		588,182		782,946	33.11	0.72
19	Footwear			786,317		733,898		727,087	-0.93	0.67
20	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		532,827		510,932	-4.11	0.47
21	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		358,513		496,311	38.44	0.46
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		638,246		450,741	-29.38	0.42
23	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	6,671,500	893,857	3,248,000	437,753	-51.03	0.40
24	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	7,477,896	335,610	5,454,532	392,039	16.81	0.36
25	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		292,426		388,746	32.94	0.36
26	Gold Jewellery			-		-		295,704	-	0.27
27	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		156,642		201,825	28.84	0.19
28	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	3,224,863	147,732	993,937	95,200	-35.56	0.09
29	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		18,311,020		443	-100.00	0.00
30	Others			13,492,768		11,587,013		15,735,364	35.80	14.51
	Total			97,709,105		82,064,769		108,479,756	32.19	100.00

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST TEN MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2076/77	F.Y. 2077/78	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Baishakh
		(2019/20) Annual	(2019/20) Shrawan -Baishakh	(2020/21) Shrawan -Baishakh		
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	102,131,196	140,570,320	37.6	11.2
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	144,898,292	139,715,265	-3.6	11.1
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	85,023,829	100,970,123	18.8	8.1
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	59,558,706	82,435,487	38.4	6.6
5	Cereals	56,884,307	45,554,846	68,639,423	50.7	5.5
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	45,841,258	49,968,737	-10.7	4.0
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	23,817,628	40,926,711	65.7	3.3
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	14,023,958	39,467,175	181.4	3.1
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	22,237,139	26,682,977	20.0	2.1
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	23,961,281	26,099,075	8.9	2.1
11	Gold	13,639,975	13,638,704	21,206,973	55.5	1.7
12	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	15,787,467	21,573,253	36.6	1.7
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	17,788,938	18,503,199	4.0	1.5
14	Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester)	12,452,030	11,001,360	14,375,691	30.7	1.1
15	Chemicals	12,747,362	10,395,598	13,826,471	33.0	1.1
16	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	9,052,158	13,027,415	43.9	1.0
17	Crude Sunflower Oil	9,821,748	7,776,525	12,154,173	56.3	1.0
18	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	10,071,442	10,418,986	3.5	0.8
19	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	5,642,604	9,264,929	64.2	0.7
20	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	4,868,556	8,660,883	77.9	0.7
21	Silver	9,493,080	9,340,940	8,071,962	-13.6	0.6
22	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	5,824,904	6,104,466	4.8	0.5
23	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	16,943,245	5,525,360	-67.4	0.4
24	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	3,652,214	4,783,161	31.0	0.4
25	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	2,561,607	3,455,855	34.9	0.3
26	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	2,776,598	2,964,798	6.8	0.2
27	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	21,339,170	2,585,028	-87.9	0.2
28	Others	348,260,028	391,758,815	362,132,286	-7.6	28.9
	Total	1,196,799,053	1,025,137,783	1,254,110,179	22.3	100.0

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Ten Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Baishakh) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Baishakh) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	58.41	79.33	35.8
2	United States	7.82	11.35	45.0
3	Germany	2.30	2.72	18.2
4	United Kingdom	1.77	2.08	17.3
5	Turkey	1.89	1.18	-37.9
6	France	0.92	1.12	21.7
7	Australia	0.49	0.94	91.9
8	China	1.10	0.90	-18.4
9	Japan	0.75	0.87	16.9
10	Canada	0.55	0.75	37.2
11	Italy	0.58	0.65	13.7
12	Bhutan	0.12	0.61	412.2
13	Bangladesh	0.89	0.55	-37.9
14	Netherlands	0.30	0.51	72.2
15	Others	4.16	4.92	18.1
	Grand Total	82.06	108.48	32.2

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal
(Ten Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Baishakh) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Baishakh) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	628.46	815.63	29.8
2	China	156.29	183.19	17.2
3	United Arab Emirates	17.04	30.56	79.4
4	Argentina	12.07	30.43	152.2
5	United States	19.45	15.08	-22.5
6	Indonesia	28.30	13.41	-52.6
7	Ukraine	8.57	13.16	53.5
8	Canada	12.64	12.77	1.0
9	Australia	4.34	12.63	191.0
10	Korea, Republic of	7.66	10.54	37.6
11	South Africa	7.93	9.10	14.7
12	Malaysia	9.07	7.85	-13.5
13	Thailand	7.99	7.75	-3.0
14	Saudi Arabia	6.73	7.19	6.9
15	Others	98.60	84.82	-14.0
	Grand Total	1,025.14	1,254.11	22.34

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal