

## Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
<b>F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Paush</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	45.41 5.9	723.94 94.1	769.35	678.53	1: 15.9
<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Paush</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	57.28 7.6	694.69 92.4	751.97	637.41	1: 12.1
<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Paush</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	60.80 8.4	661.25 91.6	722.04	600.45	1: 10.9
<b>Percentage Change in First Six Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	26.1	-4.0	-2.3	-6.1	
<b>Percentage Change in First Six Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	6.1	-4.8	-4.0	-5.8	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Paus F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Paus		Shrawan - Paus			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		4,377,355		17,033,340	289.12	28.02
2	Yarns ( Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		4,238,952		3,941,145	-7.03	6.48
3	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	3,132,837	2,518,210	4775983	3,817,641	51.60	6.28
4	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	189798.087	3630758.24	265948	3,527,921	-2.83	5.80
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		2,923,950		3,356,118	14.78	5.52
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	6,677,186	3,330,898	6,569,751	3,040,242	-8.73	5.00
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	6,722,190	1,656,968	8,785,723	2,775,397	67.50	4.56
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,342,886		2,171,366	61.69	3.57
9	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		1,629,007		1,705,156	4.67	2.80
10	Juices			3,432,266		1,823,129		1,648,890	-9.56	2.71
11	Textiles			2,873,428		1,693,324		1,628,038	-3.86	2.68
12	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		1177690.799		1,561,187	32.56	2.57
13	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		715,788		960,846	34.24	1.58
14	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		581,857		954,039	63.96	1.57
15	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		448,876		563,023	25.43	0.93
16	Footwear			786,317		575,829		536,086	-6.90	0.88
17	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	4460602	455055.375	3330166	402,326	-11.59	0.66
18	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		252,694		316,839	25.38	0.52
19	Handicrafts ( Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		440,570		299,587	-32.00	0.49
20	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	6,985,806	285,604	4,996,352	295,157	3.34	0.49
21	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	6170825	822550.9788	1679000	239,261	-70.91	0.39
22	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		238443.962		163,097	-31.60	0.27
23	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	26,508	206,429	9,835	147,431	-28.58	0.24
24	Gold Jewellery							123,679	-	0.20
25	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		106,297		122,458	15.20	0.20
26	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	2,748,271	128,984	695,513	60,473	0.00	0.10
27	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		13896742		443	-100.00	0.00
28	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		483,154			-100.00	-
29	Others			13,599,778		7,297,748		9,408,027	28.92	15.47
	<b>Total</b>			<b>97,709,105</b>		<b>57,279,748</b>		<b>60,799,214</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
IN THE FIRST SIX MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Annual	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Paush	F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan -Paush	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Paush
1	Iron & Steel and products thereof	121,591,861	67,511,209	73,255,806	8.5	10.5
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	94,095,334	65,678,671	-30.2	9.5
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	56,681,308	51,229,810	-9.6	7.4
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	65,027,946	46,855,341	43,718,332	-6.7	6.3
5	Cereals	56,884,307	26,967,543	41,774,728	54.9	6.0
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	54,170,186	34,548,457	28,529,121	-17.4	4.1
7	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	27,912,453	18,683,154	24,712,734	32.3	3.6
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	7,966,117	17,670,122	121.8	2.5
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	24,020,562	18,797,550	15,397,725	-18.1	2.2
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	16,395,958	13,768,518	-16.0	2.0
11	Gold	13,639,975	8,008,061	12,213,636	52.5	1.8
12	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	10,633,768	10,983,627	3.3	1.6
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	12,933,093	9,637,714	6.5	2.0
14	Chemicals	12,747,362	7,149,045	7,646,690	7.0	1.1
15	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	6,539,154	7,264,551	11.1	1.0
16	Man-made staple fibres ( Synthetic, Polyester etc)	12,452,030	7,632,466	7,118,539	-6.7	1.0
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	6,742,024	5,349,069	-20.7	0.8
18	Cotton ( Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	4,037,536	4,763,205	18.0	0.7
19	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	6,391,452	2,857,836	4,406,366	54.2	0.6
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	4,273,934	3,052,295	-28.6	0.4
21	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	12,174,522	2,698,157	-77.8	0.4
22	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	2,368,665	2,565,297	8.3	0.4
23	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	1,933,603	2,284,070	18.1	0.3
24	Silver	9,493,080	6,552,455	2,095,094	-68.0	0.3
25	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	3,141,127	2,230,272	1,656,494	-25.7	0.2
26	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	14,845,209	885,212	-94.0	0.1
27	Others	358,081,776	195,280,109	200,889,812	2.9	28.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,196,799,053</b>	<b>694,693,722</b>	<b>661,245,394</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Six Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Paush) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Paush) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	40.14	43.5	8.4
2	United States	5.63	6.6	17.5
3	Germany	1.71	1.8	4.2
4	United Kingdom	1.34	1.3	-1.3
5	France	0.71	0.7	2.2
6	Japan	0.57	0.6	6.8
7	Australia	0.32	0.5	63.4
8	China	1.02	0.5	-50.0
9	Turkey	1.20	0.5	-58.2
10	Canada	0.39	0.5	15.6
11	Italy	0.42	0.4	-4.1
12	Netherlands	0.23	0.3	41.8
13	Bangladesh	0.82	0.3	-60.7
14	Switzerland	0.22	0.3	30.7
15	Others	2.57	2.90	12.9
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.80</b>	<b>6.1</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Six Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Paush) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Paush) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	423.84	438.83	3.5
2	China	118.25	96.33	-18.5
3	Argentina	5.22	15.30	193.3
4	U.A.E	10.33	14.69	42.2
5	Canada	6.98	8.49	21.6
6	U.S.A	10.23	6.67	-34.8
7	Indonesia	20.24	6.40	-68.4
8	Korea, Republic of	5.02	5.79	15.3
9	Ukraine	4.69	5.38	14.6
10	South Africa	5.29	5.36	1.2
11	Australia	3.42	4.08	19.1
12	Thailand	5.28	4.01	-24.2
13	Viet Nam	4.12	3.51	-15.0
14	Malaysia	4.63	3.47	-25.1
15	Others	67.1	43.0	-36.0
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>694.7</b>	<b>661.2</b>	<b>-4.8</b>

## Trade Balance of Major Countries

(First Six month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

SN	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	43,527,082	438,829,708	-395,302,626
2	United States	6,614,025	6,671,672	-57,647
3	Germany	1,778,244	2,838,858	-1,060,614
4	United Kingdom	1,322,117	921,395	400,722
5	France	722,295	1,379,480	-657,185
6	Japan	604,471	3,163,204	-2,558,733
7	Australia	522,534	4,079,791	-3,557,258
8	China	507,861	96,325,283	-95,817,422
9	Turkey	499,461	2,919,482	-2,420,021
10	Canada	456,275	8,486,439	-8,030,164
11	Italy	401,309	915,424	-514,116
12	Netherlands	325,780	963,211	-637,430
13	Bangladesh	322,376	2,809,853	-2,487,477
14	Switzerland	290,790	369,195	-78,405
15	Denmark	285,921	166,346	119,574
16	Indonesia	255,848	6,396,205	-6,140,357
17	Hong Kong	211,043	795,521	-584,478
18	Lebanon	189,805	5,451	184,354
19	Belgium	158,599	744,523	-585,924
20	United Arab Emirates	152,333	14,694,650	-14,542,317
21	Others	1,651,045	67,769,703	-66,118,658
	<b>Total</b>	<b>60,799,214</b>	<b>661,245,394</b>	<b>-600,446,181</b>

Source: Department of Customs