

## Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export: Import Ratio
<b>F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Falgun</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>61.22</b> <b>6.1</b>	<b>949.11</b> <b>93.9</b>	<b>1,010.33</b>	<b>887.89</b>	<b>1: 15.5</b>
<b>F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Falgun</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>74.91</b> <b>7.5</b>	<b>924.24</b> <b>92.5</b>	<b>999.15</b>	<b>849.33</b>	<b>1: 12.3</b>
<b>F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan- Falgun</b> <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	<b>80.78</b> <b>7.9</b>	<b>943.99</b> <b>92.1</b>	<b>1,024.77</b>	<b>863.21</b>	<b>1: 11.7</b>
<b>Percentage Change in First Eight Month of F.Y. 2076/77 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	
<b>Percentage Change in First Eight Month of F.Y. 2077/78 compared to same period of the previous year</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
DURING THE FIRST EIGHT MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21)		% Change in value	% Share Shrawan - Falgun F.Y. 2077/78
			Annual		Shrawan - Falgun		Shrawan - Falgun			
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Soyabean oil	Kg.	94,183,699	12,691,120		7,521,528		23,126,200	207.47	28.63
2	Yarns ( Polyester, Cotton and others)			7,250,942		5,965,298		5,104,088	-14.44	6.32
3	Cardamom	Kg.	5,012,694	4,019,214	4,015,923	3,226,178	6203063	4,951,995	53.49	6.13
4	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	308,512	6,157,706	244,397	4,901,739	323900	4,749,099	-3.11	5.88
5	Jute and Jute Products			5,667,324		3,957,762		4,823,512	21.87	5.97
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	9,176,172	4,873,829	8,125,680	4,260,401	8,168,047	3,783,892	-11.18	4.68
7	Tea	Kg.	11,185,198	2,782,841	7,682,911	1,852,431	9,527,254	3,002,188	62.07	3.72
8	Felt Products			2,154,883		1,696,863		2,748,447	61.97	3.40
9	Textiles			2,873,428		2,194,489		2,275,001	3.67	2.82
10	Juices			3,432,266		2,517,161		2,382,720	-5.34	2.95
11	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,763,615		1,390,017		1,857,514	33.63	2.30
12	Iron and Steel products			2,928,181		2,321,854		1,661,869	-28.42	2.06
13	Medicinal Herbs			1,565,146		1,145,107		1,240,761	8.35	1.54
15	Noodles, pasta and like			1,098,526		558,899		1,150,824	105.91	1.42
16	Footwear			786,317		722,292		668,112	-7.50	0.83
17	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			744,885		578,543		626,452	8.28	0.78
18	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	7,803,987	812,059	6,636,372	686,953	4952166	654,844	-4.67	0.81
19	Essential Oils	Kg.		432,912	30,819	241,881	44,518	589,603	143.76	0.73
20	Nepalese paper and paper Products			425,229		342,035		390,101	14.05	0.48
21	Handicrafts ( Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			573,382		524,273		387,914	-26.01	0.48
22	Copper and articles thereof			682,601		624,806		385,931	-38.23	0.48
23	Ginger	Kg.	8,846,931	435,778	7,425,896	320,777	5,171,232	333,824	4.07	0.41
24	Lentils	Kg.	7,045,000	949,122	6,435,175	861,318	2171000	301,129	-65.04	0.37
25	Cotton sacks and bags			343,160		285,582		278,844	-2.36	0.35
26	Gold Jewellery			-		-		189,465	-	0.23
27	Articles of silver jewellery			168,570		152,598		155,350	1.80	0.19
28	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	3,811,683	178,313	3,423,563	157,720	924,673	77,869	-50.63	0.10
29	Palm oil	Kg.	169,981,730	18,317,980		15,350,876		443	-100.00	0.00
30	Others			13,599,778		10,548,566		12,880,868	22.11	15.95
	<b>Total</b>			<b>97,709,105</b>		<b>74,907,946</b>		<b>80,778,861</b>	<b>7.84</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES  
IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTH OF THE F.Y. 2076/77 AND 2077/78**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Annual	F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20) Shrawan -Falgun	F.Y. 2077/78 (2020/21) Shrawan -Falgun	% Change in value	% Share Shrawan -Falgun
1	Iron & Steel and products there	121,591,861	94,030,090	108,671,834	15.6	11.5
2	Petroleum Products	164,006,933	128,142,207	96,801,232	-24.5	10.3
3	Machinery and parts	98,198,950	77,886,166	73,821,720	-5.2	7.8
4	Transport Vehicles and parts th	65,027,946	57,426,055	62,831,926	9.4	6.7
5	Cereals	56,884,307	37,001,950	54,695,490	47.8	5.8
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipm	54,170,186	43,910,456	39,751,953	-27.9	3.4
7	Telecommunication Equipment	27,912,453	22,501,132	31,680,418	11.2	2.7
8	Crude soyabean oil	18,723,644	11,362,141	25,023,395	120.2	2.7
9	Articles of apparel and clothing	24,020,562	21,652,148	20,543,215	-5.1	2.2
10	Pharmaceutical products	28,182,518	20,521,116	19,163,206	-6.6	2.0
11	Gold	13,639,975	12,753,181	16,362,576	28.3	1.7
12	Polythene Granules	18,794,972	14,446,487	16,036,221	11.0	1.7
13	Fertilizers	19,000,938	17,095,320	15,555,986	-9.0	1.6
14	Chemicals	12,747,362	9,385,707	10,521,018	12.1	1.1
15	Rubber and articles thereof	10,907,686	8,513,744	10,165,051	19.4	1.1
16	Man-made staple fibres ( Synth	12,452,030	10,314,225	10,250,967	-0.6	1.1
17	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,070,225	9,240,113	7,714,267	-16.5	0.8
18	Cotton ( Yarn and Fabrics)	6,833,907	5,320,801	7,072,791	32.9	0.7
19	Low erucic acid rape or colza se	6,391,452	3,910,171	6,587,059	68.5	0.7
20	Copper and articles thereof	6,420,149	5,331,098	4,650,687	-12.8	0.5
21	Crude palm Oil	17,991,184	14,291,378	4,240,386	-70.3	0.4
22	Zinc and articles thereof	4,270,087	3,439,079	3,740,365	8.8	0.4
23	Cement Clinkers	4,414,356	2,322,908	323,535	-86.1	0.0
24	Silver	9,493,080	8,695,108	3,849,870	-55.7	0.4
25	Wool, fine or coarse animal hai	3,141,127	2,602,666	2,257,804	-13.3	0.2
26	Aircraft and parts thereof	21,429,386	20,889,373	2,224,444	-89.4	0.2
27	Others	358,081,776	355,287,906	289,450,833	-18.5	30.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,196,799,053</b>	<b>924,242,635</b>	<b>943,988,250</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Eight Month Provisional)**

Exports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Falgun) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Falgun) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	52.28	58.19	11.3
2	United States	7.44	8.76	17.8
3	Germany	2.21	2.25	1.8
4	United Kingdom	1.68	1.70	1.4
5	France	0.91	0.93	2.8
6	Australia	0.46	0.77	67.0
7	Japan	0.72	0.75	4.0
8	Turkey	1.78	0.68	-61.7
9	China	1.09	0.61	-43.7
10	Canada	0.51	0.61	18.5
11	Italy	0.56	0.55	-2.1
12	Netherlands	0.29	0.43	45.5
13	Bangladesh	0.86	0.41	-52.8
14	Denmark	0.24	0.36	47.4
15	Others	3.88	3.78	-2.6
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>74.91</b>	<b>80.78</b>	<b>7.8</b>

**Major Trading Partners of Nepal  
(Eight Month Provisional)**

Imports		In Billion Rs.		
S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2076/77 (Shrawan-Falgun) (2019/20)	F.Y. 2077/78 (Shrawan-Falgun) (2020/21)	% Change in value
1	India	566.67	622.30	9.8
2	China	146.65	136.20	-7.1
3	United Arab Emirates	15.60	21.55	38.1
4	Argentina	8.83	20.21	128.8
5	United States	15.17	11.33	-25.3
6	Canada	9.98	11.21	12.4
7	Indonesia	24.68	9.73	-60.6
8	Ukraine	6.86	9.59	39.8
9	Korea, Republic of	6.34	7.99	26.0
10	South Africa	7.62	7.81	2.4
11	Australia	3.99	7.70	92.8
12	Thailand	7.19	5.64	-21.6
13	Saudi Arabia	6.13	5.57	-9.2
14	Malaysia	7.36	5.38	-26.9
15	Others	91.17	61.87	-32.1
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>924.24</b>	<b>944.05</b>	<b>2.14</b>

## Trade Balance of Major Countries

(First Eight month of 2077/78)

In '000 Rs.

SN	Countries	Export	Import	Balance
1	India	58,194,725	622,302,755	-564,108,030
2	United States	8,762,428	11,326,207	-2,563,778
3	Germany	2,246,044	3,433,337	-1,187,293
4	United Kingdom	1,704,549	1,390,058	314,492
5	France	933,848	2,763,787	-1,829,939
6	Australia	767,351	7,695,824	-6,928,473
7	Japan	749,039	4,174,664	-3,425,625
8	Turkey	680,367	3,298,045	-2,617,678
9	China	613,044	136,195,540	-135,582,496
10	Canada	606,470	11,213,246	-10,606,776
11	Italy	552,670	1,214,250	-661,579
12	Netherlands	425,910	1,398,577	-972,667
13	Bangladesh	407,343	3,715,226	-3,307,882
14	Denmark	355,559	198,531	157,028
15	Switzerland	349,418	721,967	-372,549
16	Hong Kong	277,815	1,388,880	-1,111,064
17	Indonesia	259,282	9,729,935	-9,470,653
18	United Arab Emirates	245,941	21,550,676	-21,304,734
19	Belgium	198,485	1,164,359	-965,875
20	Lebanon	189,858	9,476	180,382
21	Austria	162,270	349,904	-187,634
22	Sweden	130,080	578,713	-448,633
23	Korea, Republic of	125,694	7,989,392	-7,863,698
24	Russian Federation	123,107	880,873	-757,766
25	New Zealand	122,693	822,659	-699,966
26	Norway	121,102	230,260	-109,158
27	Spain	107,240	444,702	-337,462
28	Czech Republic	99,165	261,597	-162,432
29	Malaysia	96,041	5,380,539	-5,284,498
30	Pakistan	89,133	330,770	-241,637
31	Others	1,082,188	81,833,502	-80,751,314
	<b>Total</b>	<b>80,778,861</b>	<b>943,988,250</b>	<b>-863,209,389</b>

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal