

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Trade	Trade Deficit	Export Import Ratio
F.Y. 2017/18 (2074/75) <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	81.33 6.1	1,245.19 93.9	1,326.52	1,163.86	1: 15.3
F.Y. 2018/19 (2075/76) <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	97.11 6.4	1,418.56 93.6	1,515.67	1,321.45	1: 14.6
F.Y. 2019/20 (2076/77) <i>Share % in Total Trade</i>	97.71 7.5	1,196.80 92.5	1,294.51	1,099.09	1: 12.2
Percentage Change in F.Y. 2018/19 compared to same period of the previous year	19.4	13.9	14.3	13.5	
Percentage Change in F.Y. 2019/20 compared to same period of the previous year	0.6	-15.6	-14.6	-16.8	

TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES

Value in 000 Rs

S.N	Commodities	Unit	F.Y. 2018/19 (2075/76)		F.Y. 2019/20 (2076/77)		% Change in value	% Share F.Y. 2076/77
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
1	Palm oil			10,333,051		18,317,980	77.3	18.75
2	Soyabean oil			2,346,370		12,691,120	440.9	12.99
3	Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and others)			9,776,165		7,250,942	-25.8	7.42
4	Woolen Carpet	Sq.Mtr.	403,490	7,369,695	308,512	6,157,706	-16.4	6.30
5	Jute and Jute Products			6,093,053		5,667,324	-7.0	5.80
6	Readymade Garments	Pcs.	12,262,627	6,343,132	9,176,172	4,873,829	-23.2	4.99
7	Cardamom	Kg.	5,240,329	4,284,199	5,012,694	4,019,214	-6.2	4.11
8	Juices			4,573,350		3,432,266	-25.0	3.51
9	Iron and Steel products			6,407,322		2,928,181	-54.3	3.00
10	Textiles			3,417,775		2,873,428	-15.9	2.94
11	Tea	Kg.	15,043,796	3,203,908	11,185,198	2,782,841	-	2.85
12	Felt			1,979,951		2,154,883	8.8	2.21
13	Woolen and Pashmina shawls			1,909,834		1,763,615	-7.7	1.80
14	Medicinal Herbs			1,439,852		1,565,146	8.7	1.60
15	Noodles, pasta and like			1,159,109		699,708	-39.6	0.72
16	Lentils	Kg.	12,896,509	1,289,525	7,045,000	949,122	-26.4	0.97
17	Rosin and resin acid	Kg.	13,278,239	1,385,521	7,803,987	812,059	-41.4	0.83
18	Footwear			938,734		786,317	-16.2	0.80
19	Dentifrices (toothpaste)			852,769		744,885	-12.7	0.76
20	Copper and articles thereof			1,278,797		682,601	-46.6	0.70
21	Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary)			792,049		573,382	-27.6	0.59
22	Ginger	Kg.	14,919,195	512,296	8,846,931	435,778	-14.9	0.45
23	Essential Oils	Kg.	50,604	408,000	38,698	432,912	6.1	0.44
24	Nepalese paper and paper Products			533,978		425,229	-20.4	0.44
25	Cotton sacks and bags			428,082		343,160	-19.8	0.35
26	Articles of silver jewellery			170,112		168,570	-0.9	0.17
27	Hides & Skins	Sq.ft.	10,805,722	520,070	3,811,683	178,313	-65.7	0.18
28	Headgear and parts thereof			690,840		121,712	-82.4	0.12
29	Meat and edible meat offal			218,149		41,685	-80.9	0.04
30	Others			16,453,126		13,835,199	-15.9	14.16
	Total			97,108,813		97,709,105	0.6	100.00

TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES

Value in 000 Rs

S.N	Commodities	F.Y. 2075/76	F.Y. 2076/77	% Change	% Share
		F.Y. 2018/19	F.Y. 2019/20	in value	F.Y. 2076/77
1	Petroleum Products	216,429,294	164,006,933	-24.2	13.70
2	Iron & Steel and products thereof	165,057,643	121,591,861	-26.3	10.16
3	Machinery and parts	120,516,836	98,198,950	-18.5	8.21
4	Transport Vehicles and parts thereof	91,165,920	65,027,946	-28.7	5.43
5	Cereals	51,802,397	56,884,307	9.8	4.75
6	Electronic and Electrical Equipments	62,176,630	54,170,186	-12.9	4.53
7	Pharmaceutical products	30,118,241	28,182,518	-6.4	2.35
8	Telecommunication Equipment and parts	30,091,184	27,912,453	-7.2	2.33
9	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	31,826,520	24,020,562	-24.5	2.01
10	Aircraft and parts thereof	23,406,252	21,429,386	-8.4	1.79
11	Fertilizers	16,158,676	19,000,938	17.6	1.59
12	Polythene Granules	22,180,073	18,794,972	-15.3	1.57
13	Crude soyabean oil	13,430,105	18,723,644	39.4	1.56
14	Crude palm Oil	11,861,893	17,991,184	51.7	1.50
15	Gold	34,637,749	13,639,975	-60.6	1.14
16	Chemicals	14,846,766	12,747,362	-14.1	1.07
17	Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester etc)	17,334,030	12,452,030	-28.2	1.04
18	Aluminium and articles thereof	12,776,904	12,070,225	-5.5	1.01
19	Rubber and articles thereof	12,474,212	10,907,686	-12.6	0.91
20	Silver	16,086,364	9,493,080	-41.0	0.79
21	Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics)	7,866,252	6,833,907	-13.1	0.57
22	Copper and articles thereof	7,785,983	6,420,149	-17.5	0.54
23	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds	5,715,178	6,391,452	11.8	0.53
24	Cement Clinkers	11,678,741	4,414,356	-62.2	0.37
25	Zinc and articles thereof	6,103,879	4,270,087	-30.0	0.36
26	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair	4,124,815	3,141,127	-23.8	0.26
27	Cement	1,312,923	454,116	-65.4	0.04
28	Others	379,593,973	357,627,660	-5.8	29.88
	Total	1,418,559,431	1,196,799,053	-15.6	100.00

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF NEPAL

EXPORTS

(Provisional)

In Billion Rs.

S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19/)	F.Y. 2076/77 (2018/19/20)	% Change in value	% Share in Total Export 2076/77
1	India	62.73	70.11	11.8	71.8
2	United States	10.85	9.44	-12.9	9.7
3	Germany	3.16	2.74	-13.4	2.8
4	Turkey	2.96	2.12	-28.4	2.2
5	United Kingdom	2.63	2.05	-22.2	2.1
6	China	2.11	1.19	-43.5	1.2
7	France	1.30	1.12	-13.7	1.1
8	Bangladesh	1.29	0.95	-26.2	1.0
9	Japan	1.06	0.89	-16.0	0.9
10	Italy	1.18	0.70	-40.5	0.7
11	Canada	0.90	0.69	-23.3	0.7
12	Australia	0.73	0.56	-23.3	0.6
13	Switzerland	0.45	0.34	-24.8	0.3
14	Netherlands	0.42	0.33	-20.9	0.3
15	Others	5.33	4.47	-16.2	4.6
	Grand Total	97.11	97.71	0.6	100.0

IMPORTS

In Billion Rs.

S.N	Countries/Region	F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19/)	F.Y. 2076/77 (2018/19/20)	% Change in value	% Share in Total Import 2076/77
1	India	917.92	735.3	-19.9	61.4
2	China	205.52	181.9	-11.5	15.2
3	Indonesia	18.21	30.8	69.2	2.6
4	United States	13.43	23.5	75.4	2.0
5	United Arab Emirat	35.37	18.1	-48.7	1.5
6	Canada	13.55	16.7	23.5	1.4
7	Argentina	10.45	16.0	53.3	1.3
8	France	19.85	11.3	-43.1	0.9
9	Malaysia	12.55	10.4	-16.8	0.9
10	Ukraine	10.14	10.2	0.8	0.9
11	South Africa	10.07	10.1	-0.1	0.8
12	Korea, Republic of	9.36	9.7	3.3	0.8
13	Thailand	14.40	9.4	-34.9	0.8
14	Viet Nam	10.97	7.9	-28.0	0.7
15	Others	116.76	105.35	-9.8	8.8
	Grand Total	1,418.6	1,196.8	-15.6	100.0

EXPORT OF NTIS PRODUCTS

(Provisional)

Value in '000 Rs.

Products	Unit	F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19)		F.Y. 2076/77 (2019/20)		% Change in value
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
Agro-based products						
Cardamom 090830	Kg.	5,240,329	4,284,199	5,012,694	4,019,214	-6.19
Ginger 091010	Kg.	14,919,195	512,296	8,846,931	435,778	-14.94
Tea 0902	Kg.	15,043,796	3,203,908	11,185,198	2,782,841	-13.14
Medicinal and Aromatic Plants 1211			1,439,852		1,516,369	5.31
Craft and manufacturing products						
All Fabrics, Textile, Yarn and Rope 5509, 5407, 6305			16,207,203		12,009,245	-25.90
Leather 4104, 4106	Sq.ft	10,247,957	494,567	3,552,458	164,936	-66.65
Footwear 6404			905,327		753,941	-16.72
Pashmina 6214			2,514,200		2,267,949	-9.79
Carpets 5701	Sqm	410,878	7,457,184	309,246	6,165,301	-17.32
Total			37,018,734		30,115,574	-18.65

Source: Department of Customs, Nepal