

Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal

In Billion Rs.

| | Total Exports | Total Imports | Total Trade | Trade Deficit | Export: Import Ratio |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|
| F.Y. 2073/74 (2016/17) Shrawan-Falgun <i>Share % in Total Trade</i> | 48.50 7.2 | 628.53 92.8 | 677.04 | 580.03 | 1: 13.0 |
| F.Y. 2074/75 (2017/18) Shrawan-Falgun <i>Share % in Total Trade</i> | 53.09 6.4 | 772.26 93.6 | 825.36 | 719.17 | 1: 14.5 |
| F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) Shrawan-Falgun <i>Share % in Total Trade</i> | 61.22 6.1 | 949.11 93.9 | 1,010.33 | 887.89 | 1: 15.5 |
| Percentage Change in First Eight Month of F.Y. 2074/75 compared to same period of the previous year | 9.5 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 24.0 | |
| Percentage Change in First Eight Month of F.Y. 2075/76 compared to same period of the previous year | 15.3 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 23.5 | |

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF THE F.Y. 2074/75 AND 2075/76**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

| S.N | Commodities | Unit | F.Y. 2074/75 (2017/18) | | F.Y. 2074/75 (2017/18) | | F.Y. 2075/76 (2018/19) | | % Change in value | % Share in Total Export F.Y. 2075/76 Shrawan-Falgun 2018/19 |
|-----|--|---------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | | Annual Quantity | Value | Shrawan-Falgun Quantity | Value | Shrawan-Falgun Quantity | Value | | |
| 1 | Yarns (Polyester, Cotton and | | | 8,421,313 | | 5,133,279 | | 6,337,671 | 23.5 | 10.4 |
| 2 | Iron and Steel products | | | 5,599,755 | | 3,634,860 | | 4,919,233 | 35.3 | 8.0 |
| 3 | Woolen Carpet | Sq.Mtr. | 530,418 | 7,088,381 | 369,882 | 4,464,880 | 267,148 | 4,848,018 | 8.6 | 7.9 |
| 4 | Readymade Garments | Pcs. | 15,048,821 | 5,970,995 | 8,657,727 | 3,964,241 | 8,532,456 | 4,151,633 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
| 5 | Jute and Jute Products | | | 5,186,280 | | 3,563,042 | | 3,710,893 | 4.1 | 6.1 |
| 6 | Juices | | | 4,760,892 | | 2,873,770 | | 2,901,091 | 1.0 | 4.7 |
| 7 | Tea | Kg. | 15,684,544 | 3,251,686 | 11,076,306 | 2,238,970 | 11,884,175 | 2,345,299 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Textiles | | | 3,204,459 | | 2,132,165 | | 2,289,715 | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| 9 | Cardamom | Kg. | 5,402,011 | 4,849,155 | 3,876,892 | 3,596,247 | 2,691,202 | 2,223,332 | -38.2 | 3.6 |
| 10 | Woolen and Pashmina shawls | | | 2,277,328 | | 1,538,709 | | 1,526,173 | -0.8 | 2.5 |
| 11 | Woolen Felt products | | | 1,577,746 | | 1,066,930 | | 1,262,350 | 18.3 | 2.1 |
| 12 | Medicinal Herbs | | | 1,133,713 | | 735,558 | | 1,055,822 | 43.5 | 1.7 |
| 13 | Lentils | Kg. | 10,450,905 | 1,015,793 | 6,806,635 | 690,483 | 9,587,300 | 898,607 | 30.1 | 1.5 |
| 14 | Copper and articles thereof | | | 1,194,698 | | 793,405 | | 867,475 | 9.3 | 1.4 |
| 15 | Footwear | | | 1,285,005 | | 1,024,937 | | 775,244 | -24.4 | 1.3 |
| 16 | Rosin and resin acid | Kg. | 14,027,520 | 1,597,505 | 8,994,423 | 1,024,680 | 8,337,454 | 878,285 | -14.3 | 1.4 |
| 17 | Noodles, pasta and like | | | 834,192 | | 470,492 | | 650,828 | 38.3 | 1.1 |
| 18 | Headgear and parts thereof | | | 674,252 | | 437,009 | | 532,722 | 21.9 | 0.9 |
| 19 | Dentifrices (toothpaste) | | | 802,808 | | 516,255 | | 525,182 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| 20 | Handicrafts (Painting, Sculpture and statuary) | | | 680,276 | | 419,591 | | 444,096 | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| 21 | Ginger | Kg. | 23,122,593 | 772,465 | 14,821,081 | 456,992 | 12,386,182 | 372,290 | -18.5 | 0.6 |
| 22 | Nepalese paper and paper Products | | | 577,806 | | 379,245 | | 369,574 | -2.6 | 0.6 |
| 23 | Hides & Skins | Sq.ft. | 13,426,279 | 837,586 | 9,304,799 | 601,348 | 6,954,444 | 334,478 | -44.4 | 0.5 |
| 24 | Essential Oils | Kg. | 87,977 | 422,364 | 67,221 | 304,919 | 32,889 | 287,800 | -5.6 | 0.5 |
| 25 | Cotton sacks and bags | | | 414,713 | | 251,061 | | 245,800 | -2.1 | 0.4 |
| 26 | Meat and edible meat offal | | | 491,042 | | 401,648 | | 172,070 | -57.2 | 0.3 |
| 27 | Articles of silver jewellery | | | 154,071 | | 96,851 | | 109,556 | 13.1 | 0.2 |
| 28 | Others | | | 16,249,097 | | 10,280,792 | | 16,188,493 | 57.5 | 26.4 |
| | Total | | | 81,325,378 | | 53,092,359 | | 61,223,730 | 15.3 | 100.0 |

**COMPARISON OF TOTAL IMPORTS OF SOME MAJOR COMMODITIES
IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF THE F.Y. 2074/75 AND 2075/76**

(Provisional)

In '000 Rs.

| S.N | Commodities | F.Y. 2074/75 | F.Y. 2074/75 | F.Y. 2075/76 | % Change in value | % Share in Total Import |
|-----|--|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | | (2017/18) Annual | (2017/18) Shrawan- Falgun | (2018/19) Shrawan- Falgun | | F.Y. 2075/76 Shrawan- Falgun 2018/19 |
| 1 | Petroleum Products | 172,884,924 | 101,521,674 | 137,603,806 | 35.5 | 14.5 |
| 2 | Iron & Steel and products thereof | 140,610,485 | 84,046,262 | 112,398,118 | 33.7 | 11.8 |
| 3 | Machinery and parts | 124,537,751 | 82,797,529 | 79,855,151 | -3.6 | 8.4 |
| 4 | Transport Vehicles and parts thereof | 86,305,840 | 56,072,079 | 64,018,257 | 14.2 | 6.7 |
| 5 | Electronic and Electrical Equipments | 45,705,080 | 28,487,860 | 39,626,018 | 39.1 | 4.2 |
| 6 | Cereals | 44,584,222 | 30,289,545 | 36,712,477 | 21.2 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 16,057,429 | 8,660,824 | 23,501,382 | 171.4 | 2.5 |
| 8 | Gold | 31,978,037 | 20,624,728 | 23,433,935 | 13.6 | 2.5 |
| 9 | Aircraft and parts thereof | 23,477,477 | 7,545,000 | 19,324,855 | 156.1 | 2.0 |
| 10 | Pharmaceutical products | 27,280,894 | 18,451,565 | 20,962,729 | 13.6 | 2.2 |
| 11 | Telecommunication Equipment and parts | 32,584,860 | 22,604,177 | 19,341,978 | -14.4 | 2.0 |
| 12 | Polythene Granules | 19,875,290 | 12,644,596 | 15,551,494 | 23.0 | 1.6 |
| 13 | Fertilizers | 15,235,425 | 10,291,458 | 12,368,328 | 20.2 | 1.3 |
| 14 | Man-made staple fibres (Synthetic, Polyester etc) | 12,423,396 | 7,559,646 | 11,337,204 | 50.0 | 1.2 |
| 15 | Cement Clinkers | 30,207,499 | 16,695,205 | 10,156,863 | -39.2 | 1.1 |
| 16 | Silver | 11,512,830 | 8,343,173 | 10,773,446 | 29.1 | 1.1 |
| 17 | Chemicals | 13,033,521 | 7,933,671 | 9,842,412 | 24.1 | 1.0 |
| 18 | Crude soyabean oil | 15,024,011 | 10,328,387 | 8,833,704 | -14.5 | 0.9 |
| 19 | Aluminium and articles thereof | 10,270,056 | 6,280,756 | 8,600,556 | 36.9 | 0.9 |
| 20 | Rubber and articles thereof | 10,543,875 | 6,527,793 | 7,836,481 | 20.0 | 0.8 |
| 21 | Crude palm Oil | 4,712,284 | 2,990,121 | 6,126,029 | 104.9 | 0.6 |
| 22 | Copper and articles thereof | 6,575,911 | 4,462,951 | 5,662,897 | 26.9 | 0.6 |
| 23 | Cotton (Yarn and Fabrics) | 4,678,732 | 2,939,739 | 5,195,088 | 76.7 | 0.5 |
| 24 | Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds | 4,996,865 | 2,839,705 | 4,241,374 | 49.4 | 0.4 |
| 25 | Zinc and articles thereof | 6,175,153 | 3,729,388 | 3,744,151 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 26 | Wool, fine or coarse animal hair | 3,317,991 | 1,955,845 | 2,595,486 | 32.7 | 0.3 |
| 27 | Cement | 1,126,054 | 626,995 | 721,785 | 15.1 | 0.1 |
| 28 | Others | 329,474,358 | 205,012,736 | 248,745,098 | 21.3 | 26.2 |
| | Total | 1,245,190,247 | 772,263,408 | 949,111,100 | 22.9 | 100.0 |

Trading Partners of Nepal
(First Eight Months Provisional)

| Exports | | In Billion Rs. | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| S.N | Countries/Region | F.Y. 2074/75 (Srawan-Falgun) (2017/18) | F.Y. 2075/76 (Srawan-Falgun) (2018/19) | % Change in value |
| 1 | India | 30.57 | 38.57 | 26.2 |
| 2 | U.S.A. | 5.77 | 6.83 | 18.4 |
| 3 | Germany | 2.04 | 2.08 | 2.3 |
| 4 | Turkey | 3.10 | 2.03 | -34.5 |
| 5 | U.K. | 1.94 | 1.81 | -6.8 |
| 6 | China P. R. | 1.42 | 1.35 | -5.2 |
| 7 | Bangladesh | 0.74 | 0.90 | 20.8 |
| 8 | France | 0.75 | 0.89 | 18.1 |
| 9 | Italy | 0.81 | 0.76 | -5.7 |
| 10 | Japan | 0.65 | 0.72 | 10.4 |
| 11 | Canada | 0.53 | 0.54 | 2.2 |
| 12 | Australia | 0.45 | 0.49 | 8.8 |
| 13 | Denmark | 0.23 | 0.29 | 29.8 |
| 14 | Others | 4.08 | 3.95 | -3.3 |
| Grand Total | | 53.09 | 61.22 | 15.3 |

| Imports | | In Billion Rs. | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---|---|----------------------|
| S.N | Countries/Region | F.Y. 2074/75 (Srawan-Falgun) (2017/18) | F.Y. 2075/76 (Srawan-Falgun) (2018/19) | % Change in value |
| 1 | India | 506.81 | 612.60 | 20.9 |
| 2 | China P. R. | 101.26 | 139.04 | 37.3 |
| 3 | U.A.E. | 4.07 | 23.94 | 488.2 |
| 4 | France | 6.07 | 15.71 | 158.6 |
| 5 | Indonesia | 8.71 | 11.03 | 26.7 |
| 6 | Thailand | 8.17 | 9.62 | 17.8 |
| 7 | Canada | 2.96 | 8.98 | 203.2 |
| 8 | Switzerland | 2.79 | 8.67 | 210.3 |
| 9 | Malaysia | 6.39 | 8.37 | 30.9 |
| 10 | Argentina | 8.08 | 7.12 | -11.9 |
| 11 | U.S.A. | 6.24 | 7.07 | 13.2 |
| 12 | Saudi Arabia | 6.10 | 6.96 | 14.2 |
| 13 | Ukraine | 3.05 | 6.70 | 120.1 |
| 14 | Vietnam | 8.41 | 6.37 | -24.2 |
| 15 | Others | 93.15 | 76.93 | -17.4 |
| Grand Total | | 772.26 | 949.11 | 22.9 |

NEPAL'S EXPORT OF NTIS PRODUCTS

Value in '000 Rs.

| Products | Unit | F.Y. 2074/75 Annual | | First Eight Month of F.Y. 2074/75 | | First Eight Month of F.Y. 2075/76 | | % Change in Value |
|--|-------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | |
| Agro-based products | | | | | | | | |
| Cardamom 090830 | Kg. | 5,402,011 | 4,849,155 | 3,876,892 | 3,596,247 | 2,691,202 | 2,223,332 | -38.2 |
| Ginger 091010 | Kg. | 23,122,593 | 772,465 | 14,821,081 | 456,992 | 12,386,182 | 372,290 | -18.5 |
| Tea 0902 | Kg. | 15,684,544 | 3,251,686 | 11,076,306 | 2,238,970 | 11,884,175 | 2,345,299 | 4.7 |
| Medicinal and Aromatic Plants 1211 | | | 1,133,713 | | 735,558 | | 1,055,822 | 43.5 |
| Craft and manufacturing products | | | | | | | | |
| All Fabrics, Textile, Yarn and Rope 5509, 5407, 6305 | | | 14,565,513 | | 9,277,631 | | 10,516,457 | 13.4 |
| Leather 4104, 4106 | Sq.ft | 13,406,890 | 830,481 | 9,296,680 | 600,657 | 6,650,704 | 321,047 | -46.6 |
| Footwear 6404 | | | 1,239,260 | | 993,373 | | 747,555 | -24.7 |
| Pashmina 6214 | | | 2,483,938 | | 1,673,690 | | 1,711,387 | 2.3 |
| Carpets 5701 | Sqm | 535,631 | 7,143,462 | 374,386 | 4,512,187 | 274,281 | 4,930,549 | 9.3 |
| Total | | | 36,269,673 | | 24,085,307 | | 24,223,738 | 0.6 |